



**Aston All Saints Church of England Primary School**  
**Policy for the Management of Medication Incorporating**  
**Administration of First Aid**  
Reviewed September 2023

**Section 1- Management of Medication**

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**1. Introduction**

Parents, as defined in the Education Act 1944, are a child's main carers. They are responsible for making sure that their child is well enough to attend school and be able to participate in the curriculum as normal. However, we recognise that there may be occasions where parents/carers are advised that their child may return to school while still needing to take medicines. We will ensure that parents/carers provide school with sufficient information about their child's medical condition and any treatment or special care needed at school, on admission, and keep us informed of any new or changing needs. If there are any special religious and/or cultural beliefs which may affect any medical care that the pupil needs, particularly in the event of an emergency, we rely on parents/carers to inform us and confirm this in writing. Such information will be kept with the pupil's personal record.

This policy was drafted in consultation with staff.

This policy is made available to all staff and parents.

**2. Aims and Objectives**

Most pupils will, at some time in their school career, have a medical condition which may affect their participation in school activities. For many this will be short-term; perhaps finishing a course of medication. We aim to maintain close co-operation with pupils, parents and health professionals to provide a supportive environment for any pupils with medical needs.

We aim to address the following issues:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Short term medical needs</li><li>· Long term medical needs</li><li>· Informed consent</li><li>· Administering medication</li><li>· Non-prescription medication</li><li>· Record keeping</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Refusing medication</li><li>· Self-management</li><li>· Staff training</li><li>· Emergency procedures</li><li>· Creating healthcare plans</li><li>· Confidentiality</li></ul>
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**3. Management of medication within the school**

Parents/carers are asked to provide the school with full information about their child's health needs. If a member of staff notices deterioration in health of any pupil over time they will inform the head teacher who will let the parents/carers know.

**a) Short term medical/health needs**

We recognise that some children may need to take medication at school at some time in their school life e.g. antibiotics. However, medication should only be taken at school when absolutely necessary. As much medication can be prescribed to avoid school hours we will encourage parents/carers to seek advice about this with the prescribing doctor. For example medication requiring three times a day administration would not require the school to give a dosage during the school day.

#### **b) Long term medical health needs**

We will endeavour to create individual healthcare plans for pupils with long term needs thus maintaining adequate support to maintain attainment and attendance.

#### **c) Informed Consent**

Parents must request the school to administer prescribed medicines during the school day. The school will then consider this request in relation to the nature of the medication.

Staff at this school are unable to give medication to pupils without the consent of parents/carers. We also require that the first dose of any medication is given at home. Parents/carers will be asked to complete a consent form, giving details of any medication and dosage. This will be agreed with the class teacher with SLT oversight.

**Medicines administered by school staff must be prescribed by a doctor or other health care professional for the child.**

This consent form will be kept in the medical folder in the staff room, until the medication is stopped. Renewed written instructions will be requested in the event of any changes to the original arrangements.

#### **d) Administering Medication**

Any members of staff who administers medication will follow the agreed procedure. (Recording folder is kept in the staffroom.)

- Confirm the pupils name and the name written on the medication
- Check the written instructions provided by the parent/carer/doctor/issuing pharmacist\*
- Check the prescribed dose
- Check the expiry date on the medication
- Only administer medicine in the original container
- Signed by the Head of School, or deputy in their absence
- Administer the medication – **this will be done at the chairs outside the main hall unless otherwise agreed by the Head of School.**
- Record the date and time and sign the record sheet at the time of administration in the medicines folder. On completion this record sheet is placed in the child's personal file in the office.
- If there is any doubt about any of the details, staff will double check with parents/carers before giving the medication.

Records are located in the main admin office and will be kept until the pupils listed no longer require the medication. If a pupil refuses to take their medication no member of staff will enforce the dose. We will however inform parents/carers of the situation as soon as possible. Unless it is an emergency, medication will be administered as stated above. School staff will **not** give non-prescription medicines to pupils in school.

\*In March 2018, following national public consultation, NHS England published national guidance on reducing the prescribing of Over The Counter medicines for minor, short-term health conditions. Consequently, GP practices NO LONGER provide prescriptions for medicines that you can buy at a pharmacy, supermarket or elsewhere. To comply with school requirements that items be labelled, these medicines can now be labelled by a pharmacist at the point of purchase. Staff will check these details when medicines are brought into school.

The school has a list of participating pharmacists if parents need further information.

#### **e) Storing Medication**

Medicine is kept in the locked medicine cupboard in the staffroom (unless agreed otherwise with the HT) and all staff and pupils who need their medication know where it will be stored and who will administer their medication to enable easy access. Medicine is sent home every day/weekend (unless there are 2 sets). Inhalers are checked termly for dates,

where possible we will ask parents/carers to provide the doses required on a daily basis. We will not store large quantities of medication. We ask that all medication is supplied in an airtight container clearly labelled with the pupils name, class and the medication dose required. Any pupil needing more than one medication will require a separate container for each medication. The Head Teacher is responsible for ensuring that medicines are stored safely. Pupils will, however, know where their medication is stored and who will administer this. If medication requires refrigeration it will be kept in the staffroom refrigerator (Foundation unit for EYFS children). We will not dispose of any medication but will ask parents/carers to collect and dispose of any medicines left at school.

#### **f) Self Management**

All asthma inhalers are kept in the staffroom **or** by the class teacher in the classroom. Children can access them at any time. This is safer than children having responsibility for their safe-keeping. However the date and time of each dose must be recorded by an adult in the inhaler sheet, which should be kept with the inhalers and then copied at the end of the day. One copy to be filed in the staffroom medicines folder and one for parents.

#### **g) Residential Visits**

When children are away from home on residential visits there may be a need to take over the counter medicines which have not been prescribed by a doctor, e.g. hayfever tablets, paracetamol for isolated pain or motion sickness. These over the counter medicines can be authorised and labelled by the pharmacist supplying the medication. It is also acceptable for these medicines to be administered provided they have been handed over by the parent directly to the visit leader, the necessary documentation completed and dosage confirmed. Medicines will be stored securely throughout the residential visit by the visit leader. Parents will also have completed a medicine consent form prior to the visit and handed this to the visit leader. See appendix iii.

During daily activities on the residential visit, children will carry their own blue reliever inhalers and use as necessary, but staff are required to record their use on the visit specific medicine forms.

### **4. Staff Development**

All staff who undergo any related training in this field will keep a record of dates and the focus of the training in their performance management folders.

#### **a) Emergency procedures**

All staff are aware how to call the emergency services. Staff are also aware who is responsible for carrying out emergency procedures in the event of a need. Any pupil taken to hospital by ambulance will be accompanied by a member of staff who will remain with the pupil until a parent arrives. All calls to emergency services will be recorded and appropriate documents completed. (See First Aid Policy for clarification)

#### **b) Specific training**

All staff who are required to deal with specific issues or specific health needs will receive appropriate training from health professionals. We will respect any concerns of individual staff regarding administering medication but hope that appropriate training and support will enable staff to feel confident to fulfil this caring role.

### **5. Healthcare Plans**

All pupils who have particular on going health needs have an individual healthcare plan. The purpose of this is to identify the level of support that a pupil requires in school. It is a written agreement that clarifies for staff, parents and pupils the help that school can provide and receive. Each pupil's healthcare plan has a regular review date with parents, pupil and a member of staff and/or health worker. Each plan clearly states what information may be shared and with whom. These plans are kept in the school office and the relevant teacher / TA will take a copy.

### **6. Equality of opportunity**

#### **a) School visits and residential visits**

Pupils will be encouraged to participate in these activities if it is deemed safe to do so. Risk assessments will be carried out, provision will be made in individual health care plans and staff will receive suitable training.

## **b) Sporting activities**

Our PE curriculum and provision of sporting activities is flexible enough for all pupils to take part in ways which are appropriate to their abilities. Any restrictions on a particular pupil's ability to participate in PE will be clearly identified and incorporated into the pupil's individual healthcare plan.

## **7. Confidentiality**

Medical and health information will be treated confidentially and information about pupils only shared with those whom the parents/carers or pupil have given consent for. However, we will ensure that important information about particular health needs will be clearly communicated to relevant teaching and support staff. Specific health needs of individual pupils will only be shared with peers after consent from the pupil. This will help to normalise any special needs and establish a sense of caring.

## **Section 2 - Administration of First Aid**

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### **1. Introduction**

Aston All Saints C of E Primary School is committed to providing emergency first aid provision in order to deal with accidents and incidents affecting employees, children and visitors. The arrangements within this policy are based on the results of a suitable and sufficient risk assessment carried out by the school in regards to all staff, pupils and visitors. Aston All Saints C of E Primary School will take every reasonable precaution to ensure the safety and wellbeing of all staff and pupils.

Designated First Aiders have overall responsibility for ensuring that the school has adequate and appropriate first aid equipment, facilities and personnel, and for ensuring that the correct first aid procedures are followed.

This policy has due regard to statutory legislation, including, but not limited to the following:

- 1) The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981 and approved code of practice and guidance
- 2) Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 and subsequent regulations and guidance

The aim of this first aid policy is to:

- 1) Ensure that the school has adequate, safe and effective first aid provision in order for every pupil, member of staff and visitor to be well looked after in the event of any illness, accident or injury; no matter how major or minor.
- 2) Ensure that all staff and pupils are aware of the procedures in the event of any illness, accident or injury.

All staff should read and be aware of this policy, know who to contact in the event of any illness, accident or injury, and ensure this policy is followed in relation to the administration of first aid.

All staff will endeavour, at all times, to secure the welfare of the pupils.

Anyone on the school premises is expected to take reasonable care for their own and others' safety.

Nothing in this policy should affect the ability of any person to contact the emergency services in the event of a medical emergency. For the avoidance of doubt, staff should dial 999 for the emergency services in the event of a medical emergency before implementing the terms of this policy, and make clear arrangements for liaison with ambulance services on the school site.

## **2. First aiders**

The main duties of first aiders are to give immediate first aid to pupils, staff or visitors and to ensure that an ambulance or other professional medical help is called, when necessary.

First aiders are to ensure that their first aid certificates are kept up-to-date through liaison with the school business manager.

Each classroom's first aiders have a responsibility to ensure their individual first aid kit is properly stocked and maintained. The first aid appointed person(s) will be responsible for maintaining whole school supplies.

The current first aid designated person is:

Sara Melia

(Pulse First Aid at Work – valid for 3 years – training update January 2022 )

All other staff in school should have undertaken training in basic first aid. New staff without a current certificate will be offered training at the first available opportunity.

## **3. First Aid Boxes**

To achieve the aims of this policy, the school will have suitably stocked first aid boxes. Where there is no special risk identified, a minimum provision of first aid items would be:

- Eye wash pods
- Lint free gauze pads for wound cleaning.
- Sterile antiseptic wipes
- Individually wrapped sterile adhesive dressings
- One sterile bandage dressing
- One triangular bandage
- Individually wrapped sterile non-adherent dressings
- Microporous tape
- Disposable gloves
- Scissors
- Equivalent or additional items are acceptable.

The lead first aiders are responsible for regularly examining the contents of first aid boxes. These should be checked frequently and restocked as soon as possible after use – this is the responsibility of the person who has administered first aid. Items should be discarded safely after any expiry date has passed.

## **4. Emergency procedure in the event of an accident, illness or injury**

If an accident, illness or injury occurs, the member of staff in charge will assess the situation and decide on the appropriate course of action, which may involve calling for a first aider or send for an ambulance immediately.

If called, a first aider will assess the situation and take charge of first aid administration.

In the event that the first aider does not consider that he/she can adequately deal with the presenting condition by the administration of first aid, then he/she should arrange for the injured person to access appropriate medical treatment without delay.

In the event of an accident or injury, the first aider will take the following action:

- i) Evaluate the situation and ensure that it is safe to administer first aid, or assess to see if there is a risk of further injury to anyone present.
- ii) Assess whether they are able to manage the situation, or need further help or advice.
- iii) Complete appropriate physical checks to assess for injuries, as per first aid training. Call 999 at this stage if necessary.
- iv) Administer appropriate first aid to ensure the victim(s) is kept safe and comfortable.  
Seek professional help if needed (999)
- v) Ensure that no further injury can result from the accident, either by making the scene of the accident safe, or (if they are fit to be moved) by removing injured persons from the scene.
- vii) Ensure that any children who may have witnessed the accident or its aftermath are taken away from the accident scene and comforted. Younger or more vulnerable children may need parental support.

Parents should be contacted at the earliest opportunity and asked to come to into school. If an ambulance is called but a parent cannot get to the school in time, with parent's permission a staff member may accompany the accident victim(s) to hospital. Moving the victim(s) to medical help is only advisable if the person doing the moving has sufficient knowledge and skill to make the move without making the injury worse.

All incidents must be reported to:

- The Head of School
- The parents/carer of the victim(s) if not already aware.

If medical attention is needed following an accident, an 'Accidents to Children' form must be completed – this is available from the school office. If in doubt seek further advice.

### **5. Reporting to parents**

In the event of incident or injury to a pupil, at least one of the pupil's parents must be informed as soon as practicable. Any injury which requires first aid to be administered in school will be reported to parents via a phone call. The accident, incident, illness register will also be completed, and a copy of the slip sent to parents.

Parents must be informed of any injury to the head, minor or major, and be given guidance on action to take if symptoms develop. Parents will be contacted by phone. The accident, incident, illness register will also be completed, and a copy of the slip sent to parents.

In the event of serious injury or an incident requiring emergency medical treatment a member of staff will telephone the pupil's parents as soon as possible.

Emergency contact details are obtained from the Arbor system.

### **6. Visits and events off-site**

Before undertaking any off-site events, the teacher organising the trip or event will assess the level of first aid provision required by undertaking a suitable and sufficient risk assessment of the event and persons involved. This will be reviewed by the school business manager before the event takes place.

Please see the separate Educational Visits Policy for more information about the school's educational visit requirements.

### **7. Illness**

If a child becomes ill during the day, the parents/carer will be contacted and asked to pick their child up from school as soon as possible. The Head of School must be informed if a child is to be sent home. This can be done via CPOMs.

A quiet area is set aside for pupils to sit while they wait for their parents/carer to arrive to pick them up – this is outside the main hall. Pupils will be monitored by an appropriate staff member during this time.

Parents/carers must report to the main office to collect their child, and sign them out when leaving the premises.

### **8. Consent**

Parents will be asked to complete and sign a medical consent form when their child is admitted to the school, which includes emergency numbers, details of allergies and chronic conditions, and consent for the administration of emergency first aid – these forms will be updated periodically.

### **8. Monitoring and review**

This policy is reviewed annually by the Designated First Aiders in conjunction with the Head of School and governing body; any changes made to this policy will be communicated to all members of staff.

All members of staff are required to familiarise themselves with this policy.

### **Related Policies**

Supporting Children with Medical Needs Policy

### **Policy Review**

This policy will be reviewed in September 2023





Appendix ii)

## Aston All Saints C of E Primary School Use of Inhalers

Child's Name:	
Year group:	
Date:	
Your child used their inhaler in school as stated below	

**STAFF: ALL INHALERS MUST BE STORED IN STOCKCUPBOARDS,  
AWAY FROM CHILDREN. INHALERS SHOULD GO ON EDUCATIONAL VISITS, INCLUDING CHURCH AND THIS  
SHOULD BE STATED ON RISK ASSESSMENTS**

Time/ Dose Administered:	Staff member:

Copy to parents.

Copy in medicines file in staff room.

## Aston All Saints C of E Primary School Care Plan

Child's name	Photo
Date of Birth	
Phone numbers	
Class	
Risk	
Symptoms	
Procedure	
Name of Medicine	
Dosage of Medicine	
Storage of Medicine	
How is this information shared?	
Paper Care Plan Located	
Note	
<b>IMPORTANT</b>	
Care Plan Review	
Signed (Parent)	
Signed (Head teacher)	

Appendix iii)

**PARENTAL MEDICATION CONSENT FORM FOR RESIDENTIAL VISITS**

<b>VISIT TO:</b>			
<b>DATE/TIME FROM:</b>		<b>DATE/TIME TO:</b>	
<b>FULL NAME OF PUPIL:</b>			
<b>DATE OF BIRTH:</b>			
<b>HOME ADDRESS:</b>			
<b>NAME OF MEDICATION</b>	<b>DOSAGE</b>	<b>TIMING</b>	<b>METHOD OF ADMINISTRATION</b>

I hereby give permission for the participant to receive, if necessary, the medications detailed above, to alleviate these complaints:

1. Headache/period pains
2. Hayfever/allergies
3. Night time enuresis
3. Motion sickness

- I understand I must deliver all medication personally to a member of staff on the morning of the Residential Visit.
- I confirm the medication will be clearly labelled with my child's name and be within use by date.
- I confirm I have supplied the medication/s listed for my child's sole use, as per the directions given above.
- I understand that staff will only administer the medication in accordance with the directions above.

<b>FULL NAME OF PERSON COMPLETING FORM:</b>	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD:</b>	
<b>SIGNATURE:</b>	
<b>DATE:</b>	

Staff will record details of all medication usage and provide this information to parents on return. See record overleaf.

**THIS FORM OR A COPY MUST BE TAKEN BY THE VISIT LEADER ON THE VISIT AND A COPY RETAINED BY SCHOOL RECORD OF MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION**

